

The Suffix ~OUS (50 examples)



Increase your vocabulary by learning the English suffix ~OUS

Turn nouns and verbs that you already know into adjectives by adding the suffix OUS to the end of the word.

root word	suffix	adjective	~OUS adjective meaning
danger (noun)	~ous	dangerous	likely to injure or harm somebody
envy (verb)	~ous	envious	wanting something that somebody else has

Some ~ous adjective examples

fame [noun] – the state of being known and talked about by many people "She went to Hollywood in search of **fame** and fortune."

famous - known about by many people

- ~ A famous person is someone who has fame.
 - * After years of hard work she became a **famous** actress.

Two other versions of famous \rightarrow

world-famous - known throughout the world.

• The wedding cake was made by a world-famous baker. It cost \$3500.00!

infamous - well known for some bad quality or deed

• The dealer and other poker players are watching him closely. He is an infamous cheater.

adventurous – (of a person) willing to take risks and try new ideas; enjoying being in new, exciting situations ~ ready for adventure

• For the more **adventurous** tourists, there are trips into the mountains with a local guide.

If something is full of joy we can call it joyous.

• The children's birthday party was full of **joyous** laughter.

If something happened that seems like a miracle, or was completely unexpected and very lucky we can use the adjective **miraculous** to describe it.

• The fact that he survived the accident with no permanent injury is **miraculous**.

A synonym of dangerous is hazardous (from the noun hazard) risky

• Be careful. This barrel contains hazardous material.

A synonym of **poisonous** is **venomous** (from the noun venom) (of an animal, especially a snake) secreting venom; capable of injecting venom by means of a bite or sting

• This snake is highly **venomous**.

continuous (from the verb continue) forming an unbroken whole; without interruption

You have to lift and flip the pancake in one continuous motion.

infectious (from the verb infect) an infectious disease can be passed easily from one person to another, especially through air or water

• The flu is highly infectious. I often ride crowded trains so I get a flu shot every year to be safe.

prosperous (from the verb prosper) rich and successful

• I wish everyone a safe and prosperous New Year.

ridiculous (from the verb ridicule) deserving or inviting derision or mockery; absurd

Greg's outfit is ridiculous. I can't believe he wore that to the party.

various (from the verb vary) different from one another; of different kinds or sorts

New treatments can be used to treat various types of cancers.

numerous (from the noun number) great in number; A synonym of many

 People adjusting to working at the office after working at home for many months face **numerous** challenges.

nervous (from the noun nerve) easily agitated or alarmed

Madison always seems nervous for some reason.

suspicious (from the noun suspicion) having or showing a cautious distrust of someone or something

You said you forgot to pay when leaving the store but I'm suspicious.

mysterious (from the noun mystery) difficult or impossible to understand, explain, or identify

 The cause of mysterious glass found in the desert may be from an ancient exploding comet

furious (from the noun fury) extremely angry

Ethan was furious when he learned the news.

disastrous (from the noun disaster) causing great damage OR highly unsuccessful

 The team had a disastrous start this year. They have a lot of work to do for the rest of the season.

cautious (from the noun caution)

- (of a person) careful to avoid potential problems or dangers
- (of an action) characterized by the desire to avoid potential problems or dangers
 - Rebecca has always been a cautious driver. She has been driving for 8 years without an accident.

glorious (from the noun Glory) having, worthy of, or bringing fame or admiration OR having a striking beauty or splendor

• Today was a **glorious** Spring day.

More examples

vigorous (from the noun vigor)

- strong, healthy, and full of energy OR characterized by or involving physical strength, effort, or energy
 - Duncan does some vigorous aerobic exercise every morning as soon as he wakes up.

nutritious (from the noun nutrition)

- (of food) very good for you; containing many of the substances which help the body to grow
 - It's important to start your day off right by eating a nutritious breakfast in the morning.

spacious (from the noun space)

- (of a room or building) large and with plenty of space for people to move around in
 - The apartment has big windows facing South and a spacious living room.

outrageous (from the noun outrage)

- offensive and unacceptable OR very unusual and intended to shock people slightly
 - The president seems to often say some **outrageous** things.

glamorous (from the noun glamour)

- especially attractive and exciting, and different from ordinary things or people
 - I work an honest job but it's not very glamorous.

luxurious (from the noun luxury)

- very comfortable; containing expensive things that give pleasure
 - My wife and I treated ourselves and stayed at a luxurious hotel for 4 nights.

humorous (from the noun humor)

- funny; showing a sense of humor
 - The TV show is a **humorous** look at 6 friends living together in New York City.

gracious (from the noun grace)

- kind, polite and generous, especially to somebody of a lower social position
 - o I enjoy having dinner with Alex, he's a very **gracious** host.

synonymous (from the noun synonym)

- (of words or expressions) having the same, or nearly the same, meaning OR so closely connected with something that the two things appear to be the same
 - Being rich is not always synonymous with being happy.

mischievous (from the noun mischief)

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- enjoying playing tricks and annoying people
 - I was a quiet child but my little sister was quite mischievous.

rebellious (from the noun rebellion)

- showing a desire to resist authority, control, or convention
 - Max was a very **rebellious** teenager. He never listened to anyone.

laborious (from the noun labor)

- taking a lot of time and effort
 - We have a huge warehouse, counting and recording our inventory is a laborious task.

superstitious (from the noun superstition)

- believing in superstitions
 - People who are superstitious believe that Friday the 13th is an unlucky day.

tortuous (from the noun torture)

- not simple and direct; long, complicated and difficult to understand
 - After 18 months in court, the family finally saw an end on the long and tortuous road to justice.

industrious (from the noun industry)

- working hard; busy
 - Yoshi is an **industrious** student and quickly learned to speak English at a high level.

advantageous (from the noun advantage)

- good or useful in a particular situation
 - Having a college degree it's not necessary in finding a good job but is definitely advantageous.

treacherous (from the noun treachery)

- that cannot be trusted; intending to harm you OR dangerous, especially when seeming safe
 - Ice and snow covered the roads making driving treacherous.

courageous (from the noun courage)

- showing courage
 - o I'm proud of my brother, she made a **courageous** decision.

malicious (from the noun malice)

- having or showing a desire to harm somebody or hurt their feelings, caused by a feeling of hate
 - I never trusted Andrea. She was always spreading malicious rumors about her coworkers.

monstrous (from the noun monster)

- very large OR very large, ugly and frightening
 - I have a monstrous headache.
 - The camper saw a monstrous creature crawl out of the swamp.

ferocious (from the noun ferocity)

- very aggressive or violent; very strong
 - o A **ferocious** winter storm blew in from the East last weekend.

victorious (from the noun victory)

- having won a victory; that ends in victory
 - After a long and difficult tournament our team emerged victorious. Now we are the national champions.

harmonious (from the noun harmony)

- (of relationships, etc.) friendly, peaceful and without any arguments OR arranged together in a way that is pleasant because each part goes well with the others OR (of sounds) very pleasant when played or sung together
 - The museum is a **harmonious** blend of traditional and modern design.

Below are three examples of words whose meaning you can imagine but don't clearly stem from the original root word.

horrendous (from the noun horror)?

- terrible or extremely unpleasant
 - The conditions in prison are **horrendous**. You never want to spend time there.

luscious (from the noun lush)?

- having a pleasingly rich, sweet taste OR (of cloth, colors or music) soft and deep or heavy in a way that gives you pleasure to feel, look at or hear
 - She wore **luscious** fire red lipstick that caught the attention of all the men in the room.

instantaneous (from the noun instantaneity)?

- happening immediately
 - The response was almost **instantaneous**.

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